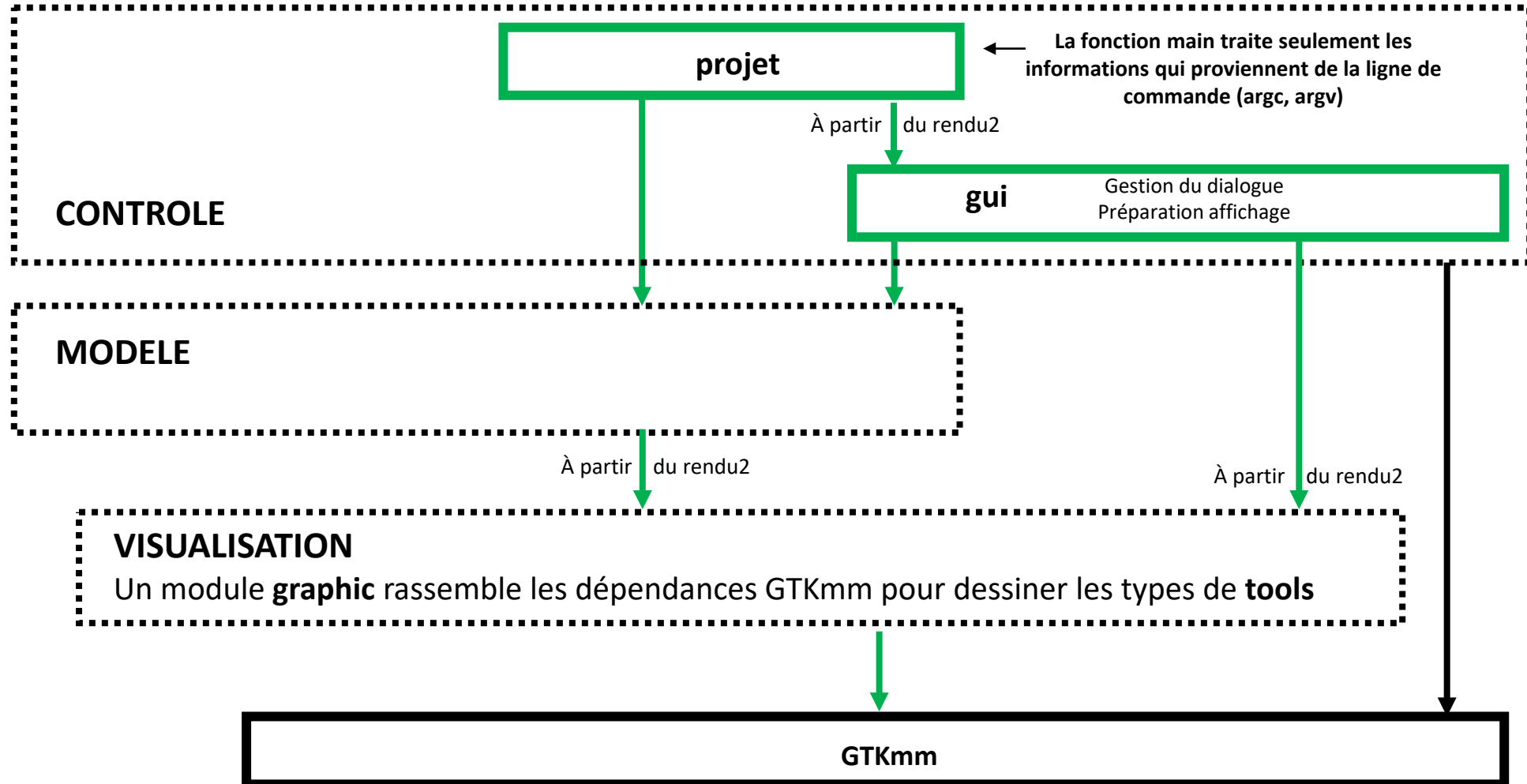


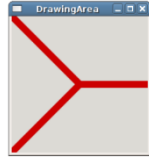
MVC et GTKmm

Comment garantir l'indépendance du Modèle vis-à-vis de GTKmm



On doit transmettre un pointeur
`Cairo::Context` au **Modèle**

⇒ Crée une dépendance
envers **GTKmm**



myarea.cc
myarea.h

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>

class MyArea : public Gtk::DrawingArea
{
public:
    MyArea();
    virtual ~MyArea();

protected:
    //Override default signal handler:
    bool on_draw(const
        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
        override;
};
#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
```

```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <caiomm/context.h>

MyArea::MyArea() {}
MyArea::~MyArea() {}

bool MyArea::on_draw(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
{
    Gtk::Allocation allocation = get_allocation();
    const int width = allocation.get_width();
    const int height = allocation.get_height();

    // coordinates for the center of the GTKmm window
    int xc, yc;
    xc = width / 2;
    yc = height / 2;

    cr->set_line_width(10.0); // mémorisé à long terme dans cr

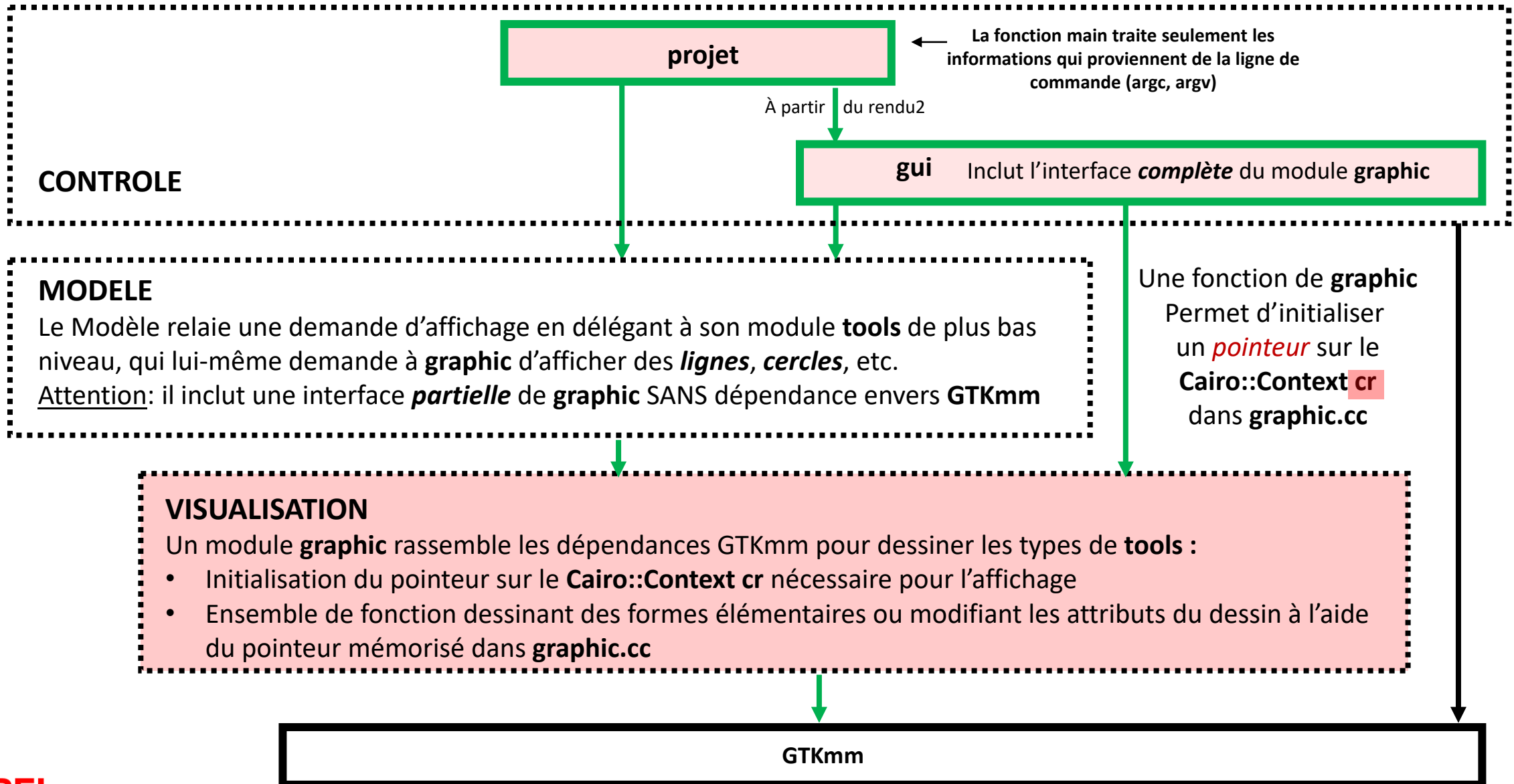
    // draw red lines out from the center of the window
    cr->set_source_rgb(0.8, 0.0, 0.0); // idem mémorisation cr
    cr->move_to(0, 0);
    cr->line_to(xc, yc);
    cr->line_to(0, height);
    cr->move_to(xc, yc);
    cr->line_to(width, yc);
    cr->stroke();

    return true;
}
```

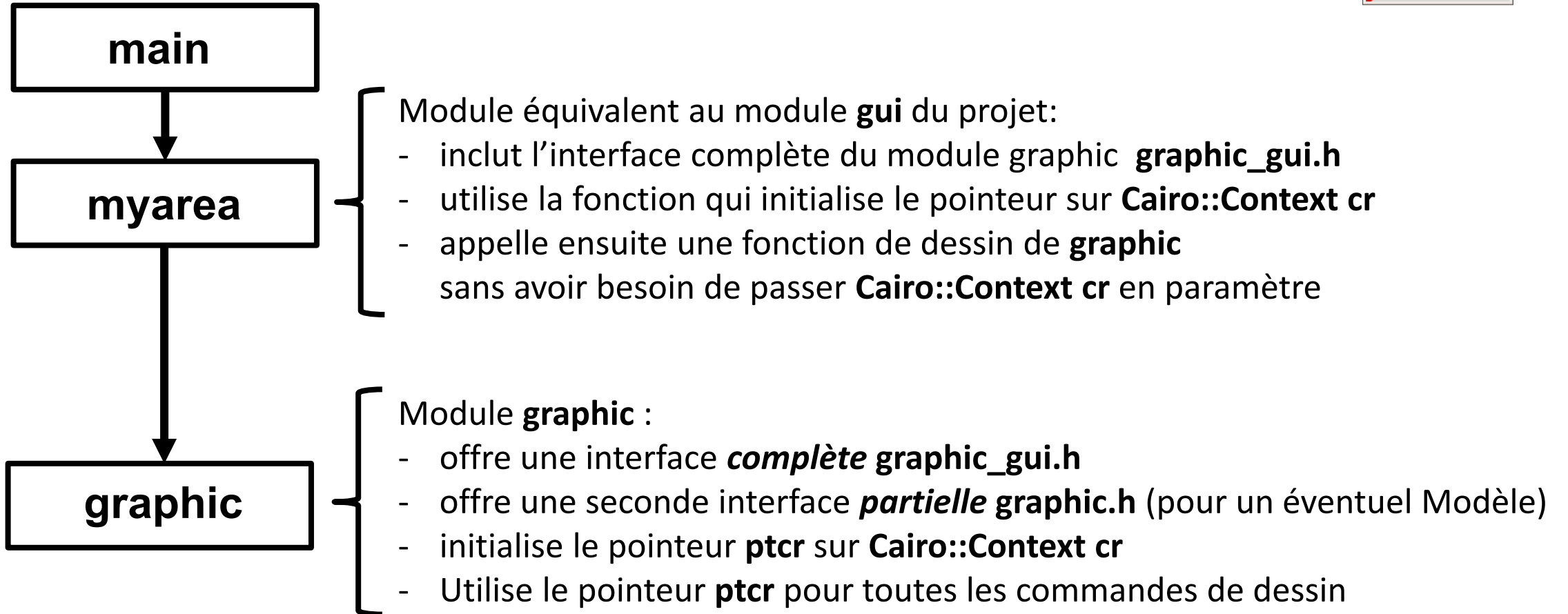
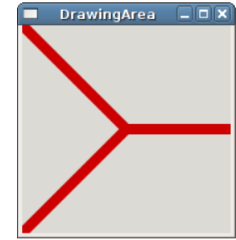
Problème!

*Tous les appels définissant
les attribut du dessin et
effectuant le tracé ont
besoin du pointeur
`Cairo::Context`*

Solution : mémoriser un *pointeur* sur **Cairo::Context** **cr** dans **graphic.cc**

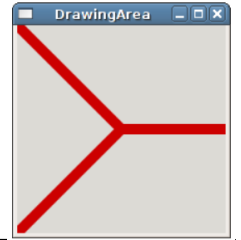


Exemple : GTKdrawingArea_avec_deux_modules (1)



GTKdrawingArea_avec_deux_modules (2)

main.cc



```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <gtkmm/application.h>
#include <gtkmm/window.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    auto app = Gtk::Application::create(argc, argv, "org.gtkmm.example");

    Gtk::Window win;
    win.set_title("DrawingArea");

    MyArea area;
    win.add(area);
    area.show();

    return app->run(win);
}
```

GTKdrawingArea_avec_deux_modules (3)

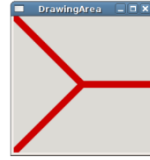
myarea.h

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>

class MyArea : public Gtk::DrawingArea
{
public:
    MyArea();
    virtual ~MyArea();

protected:
    //Override default signal handler:
    bool on_draw(const
        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
        override;
};
#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
```



myarea.cc

```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <graphic_gui.h>
#include <cairomm/context.h>

MyArea::MyArea() {}
MyArea::~MyArea() {}

bool MyArea::on_draw(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
{
    Gtk::Allocation allocation = get_allocation();
    const int width = allocation.get_width();
    const int height = allocation.get_height();

    // coordinates for the center of the GTKmm window
    int xc, yc;
    xc = width / 2;
    yc = height / 2;

    graphic_set_context(cr);

    graphic_draw_shape(width, height, xc, yc);

    return true;
}
```



graphic.h // interface *partielle*

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H

void graphic_draw_shape(const int width,
                        const int height, int xc, int yc);

#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H
```

graphic_gui.h // interface *complète*

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>
#include "graphic.h"

void graphic_set_context(const
                        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr);

#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H
```

```
#include "graphic_gui.h"

static const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>* ptcrcr(nullptr);

void graphic_set_context(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
{
    static bool init(false);
    if(!init)
    {
        ptcrcr = &cr;
        init = true;
    }
}

void graphic_draw_shape(const int width, const int height,
                        int xc, int yc)
{
    (*ptcrcr)->set_line_width(10.0);

    // draw red lines out from the center of the window
    (*ptcrcr)->set_source_rgb(0.8, 0.0, 0.0);
    (*ptcrcr)->move_to(0, 0);
    (*ptcrcr)->line_to(xc, yc);
    (*ptcrcr)->line_to(0, height);
    (*ptcrcr)->move_to(xc, yc);
    (*ptcrcr)->line_to(width, yc);
    (*ptcrcr)->stroke();
}
```

initialise le pointeur ptcrcr sur Cairo::Context cr

Utilise le pointeur ptcrcr pour toutes les commandes de dessin