

**EPFL**

# **Principles of Computer Systems**

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# Your POCS Team



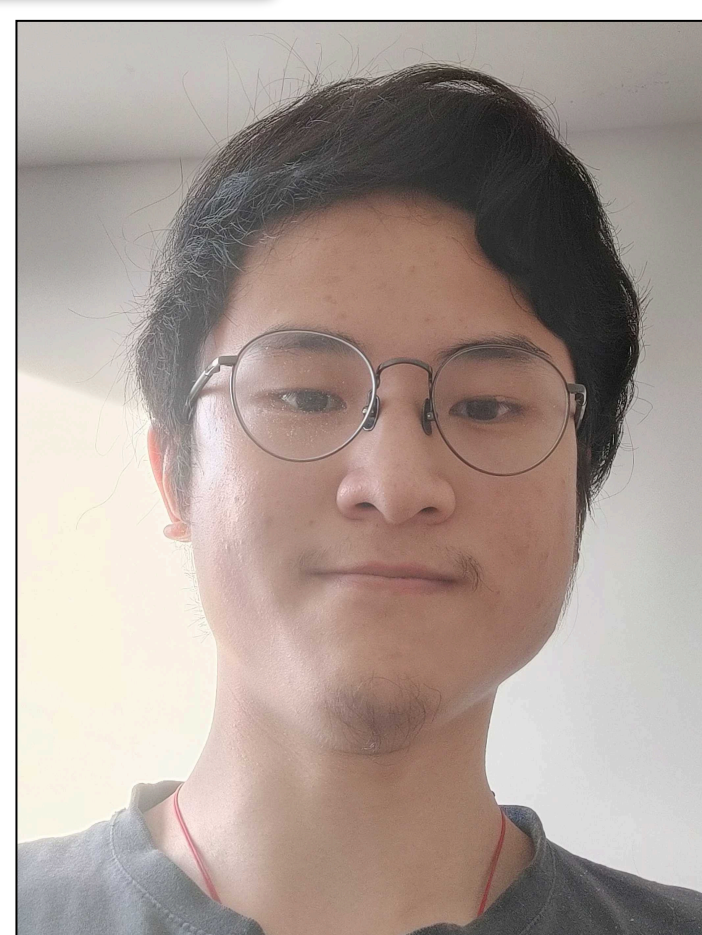
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# Topic outline

<i>Building blocks</i>	Modules and interfaces
	Names
	Layers
	Client/server
	Design exercise: A DDoS-resistant Internet
<i>Fundamental techniques</i>	Memory virtualization
	Machine virtualization (guest lecture)
	Redundancy and fault tolerance
	Atomicity, consistency, and transactions
	Peer-to-peer systems (guest lecture)
	Data-center systems (guest lecture)
	Design exercise: Multi-path meets congestion control
	<i>Student presentations</i>
	<i>Final exam</i>

# Your Guide in POCS

## Hints and Principles for Computer System Design

Butler Lampson

August 13, 2020

### Abstract

This new long version of my 1983 paper suggests the goals you might have for your system—Simple, Timely, Efficient, Adaptable, Dependable, Yummy (STEADY)—and techniques for achieving them—Approximate, Incremental, Divide & Conquer (AID). It also gives some principles for system design that are more than just hints, and many examples of how to apply the ideas.



# Who is Butler Lampson?

- Personal computer (1972)
- Ethernet (1973)
- Mesa programming language (1975)
- Bravo text editor (1973)
- Interpress language (1980)
- Fast RPC (1987)
- Autonet (1987)
- Virtual book (1994)



# Prerequisites

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- Good knowledge of
  - *Operating systems (e.g., via CS-323)*
  - *Databases (e.g., via CS-422)*
  - *Networks (e.g., via COM-407)*
  - *Compilers (e.g., via CS-320)*
  - *Computer architecture (e.g., via CS-470)*
- Browse through the assigned readings and decide for yourself

# Components of POCS

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- Weekly modules
- Every week...
  - *papers to read*
  - *lectures (100% virtual)*
  - *mini-quizzes*
  - *recitations*
  - *OPs ("one-pagers")*
- Online discussion forum

# Grading

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- One-pagers = 30%
  - *learn to solve system design problems*
  - *learn to express your ideas concisely*
  - *individual work, no collaboration permitted*
- Final exam (during exam session) = 50%
  - *covers everything discussed in class, closed-book (maybe printed papers)*
- Presentation = 10%
- Class participation = 10%
  - *ideas, questions, and answers during interactive sessions and on the forum*



# Advice

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- 7 credits = heavyweight course
  - *15 hours/week*
- Do not fall behind
  - *pace is fast, if you lose one week, it's hard to recover*
- Ask classmates/TAs/instructors when you don't fully grasp something
  - *don't just "let it be", because it may come back to bite you later*
  - *Really, do not fall behind !*