

$$P(t_4 | \underline{t_2 t_3 t_5} \underline{t_6}) = \frac{P(t_4 t_6 | t_2 t_3 t_5)}{P(t_6 | t_2 t_3 t_5)}$$

$$P(t_4 | \underline{t_2 t_3 t_5}) = P(t_4 | t_2 t_3 t_5) \cdot \frac{P(t_6 | t_2 t_3 t_4 t_5)}{P(t_6 | t_2 t_3 t_5)}$$

$$P(t_6 | t_{i < 5} t_5) \stackrel{\text{order 1}}{=} P(t_6 | t_5)$$

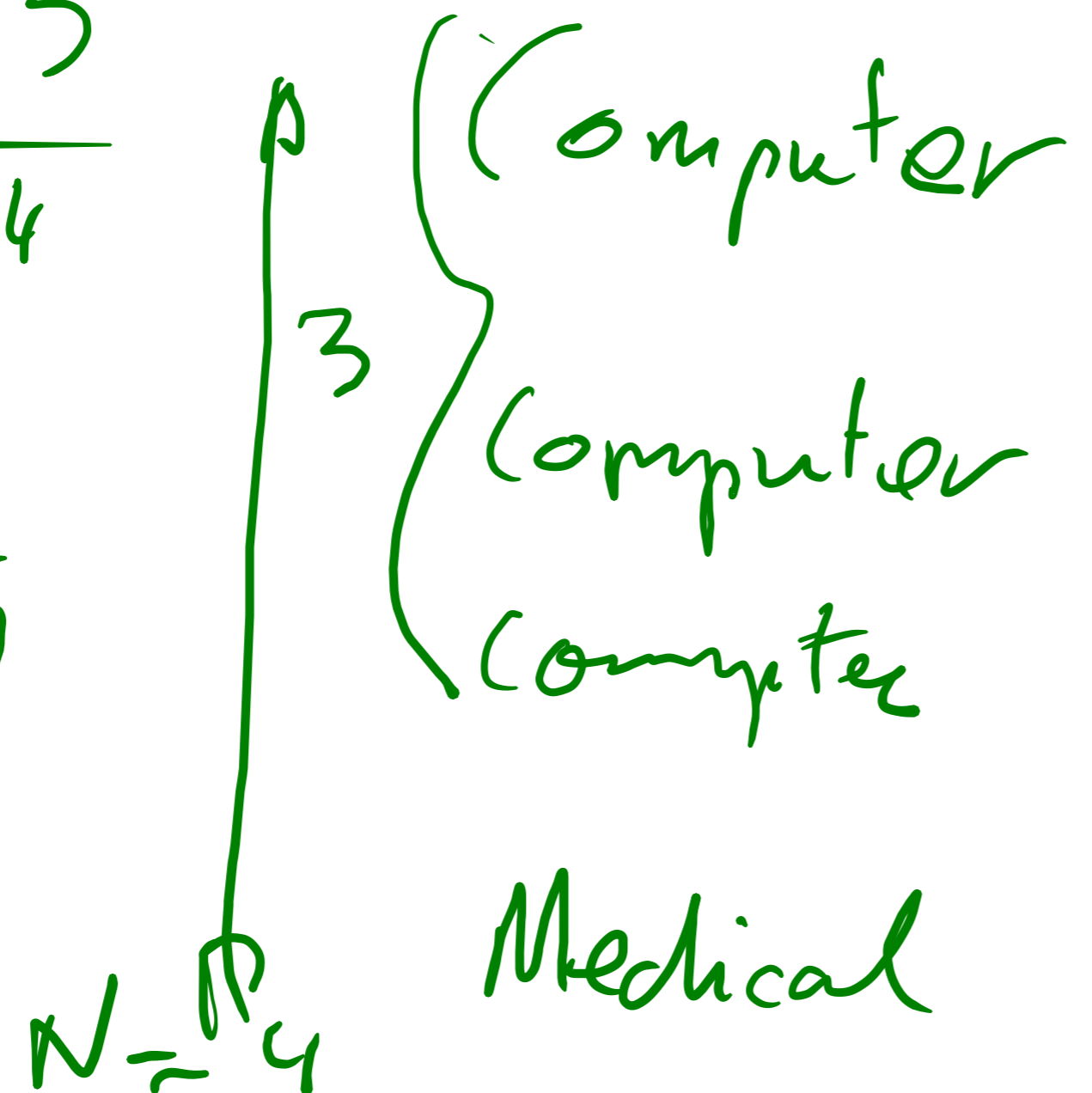
Naive Bayes classif

Naive = $\prod_{i=1}^n P(w_i | c)$

$$P(c | w_1 \dots w_n) = \frac{P(c) \cdot \overbrace{P(w_1^n | c)}}{P(w_1^n)}$$

$P(c) = \frac{3}{4}$
= computer

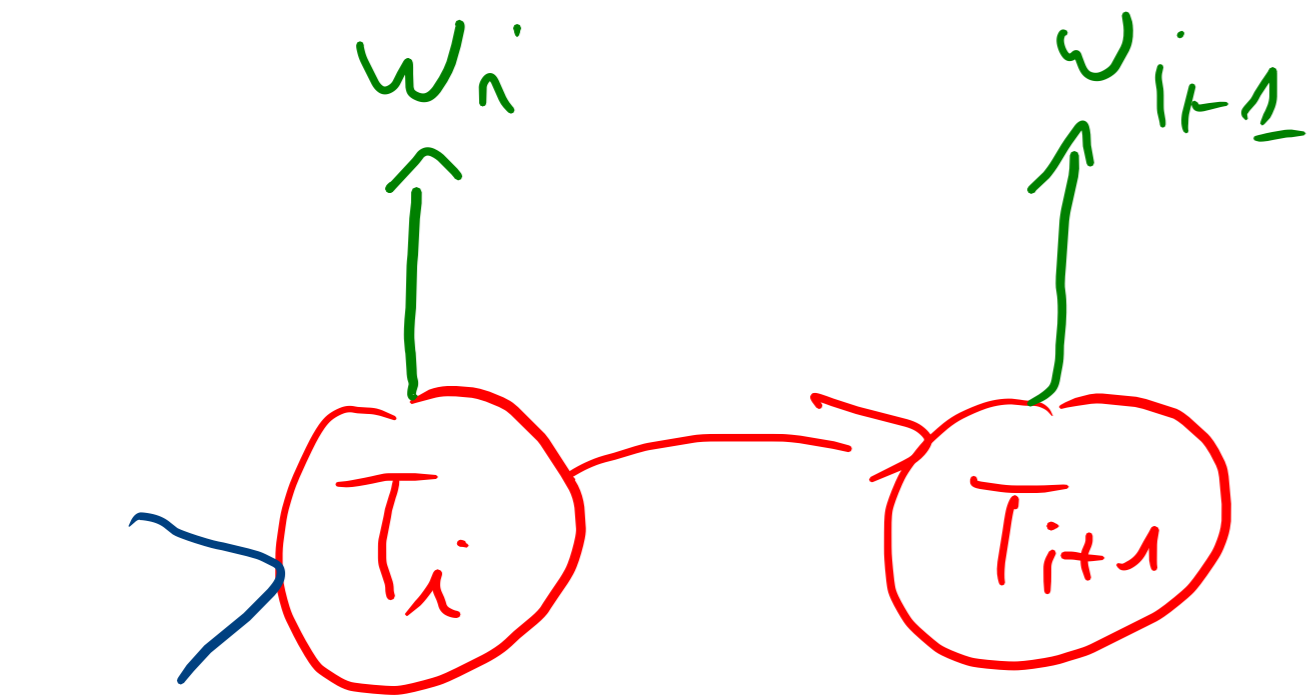
$P(c = Med.) = \frac{1}{4}$



$P(I | \text{Computer}) = \frac{3 + \alpha}{9 + \alpha M}$
I don't know

I don't know either
Apple I

You and I ...



$$P_I(t)$$

$$P_I(\epsilon)$$

$$P_{\text{trans}}(t | \epsilon')$$

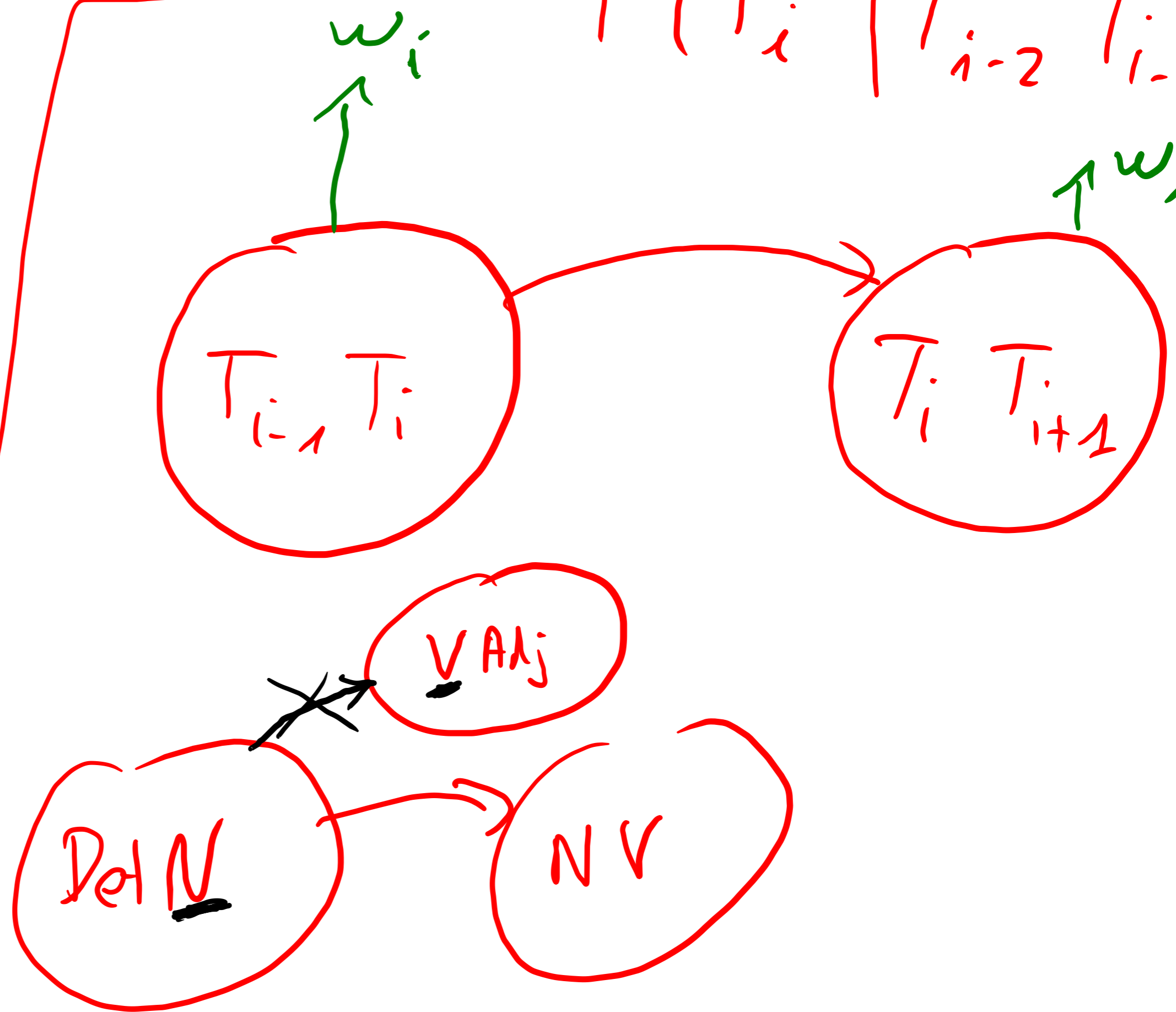
$$P_{\text{emit}}(\omega / t)$$

Order 1

Order 2

$$P(T_i | T_{i-2} T_{i-1})$$

$\uparrow w_{i+1}$



$$P(\omega_1 \dots \omega_n \ t_1 \dots t_n) = P(t_1) \cdot P(\omega_1 | t_1) \\ \cdot \prod_{i=2}^n P(t_i | t_{i-1}) P(\omega_i | t_i)$$

$$P(\omega_i | \dots t_i \dots) = P(\omega_i | t_i)$$

DA N

NV

$P(a|N)$

N N

Det V

$P(a|V)$

V V

$P(\text{the cat} | \text{Det N})$

Det N

$P(a|V)$

N V

the cat

ate

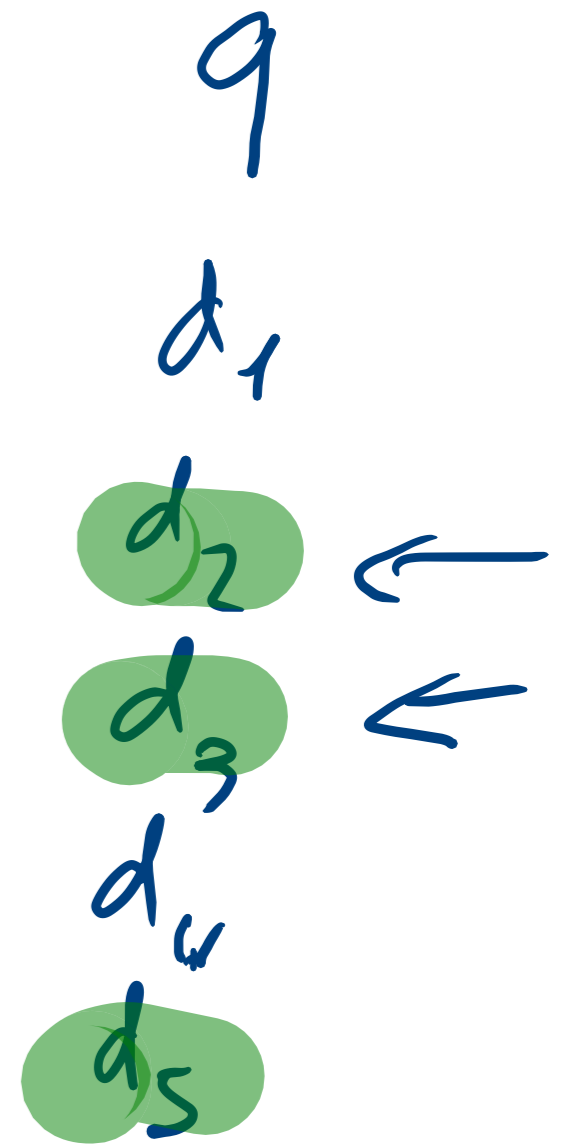
2 tokens

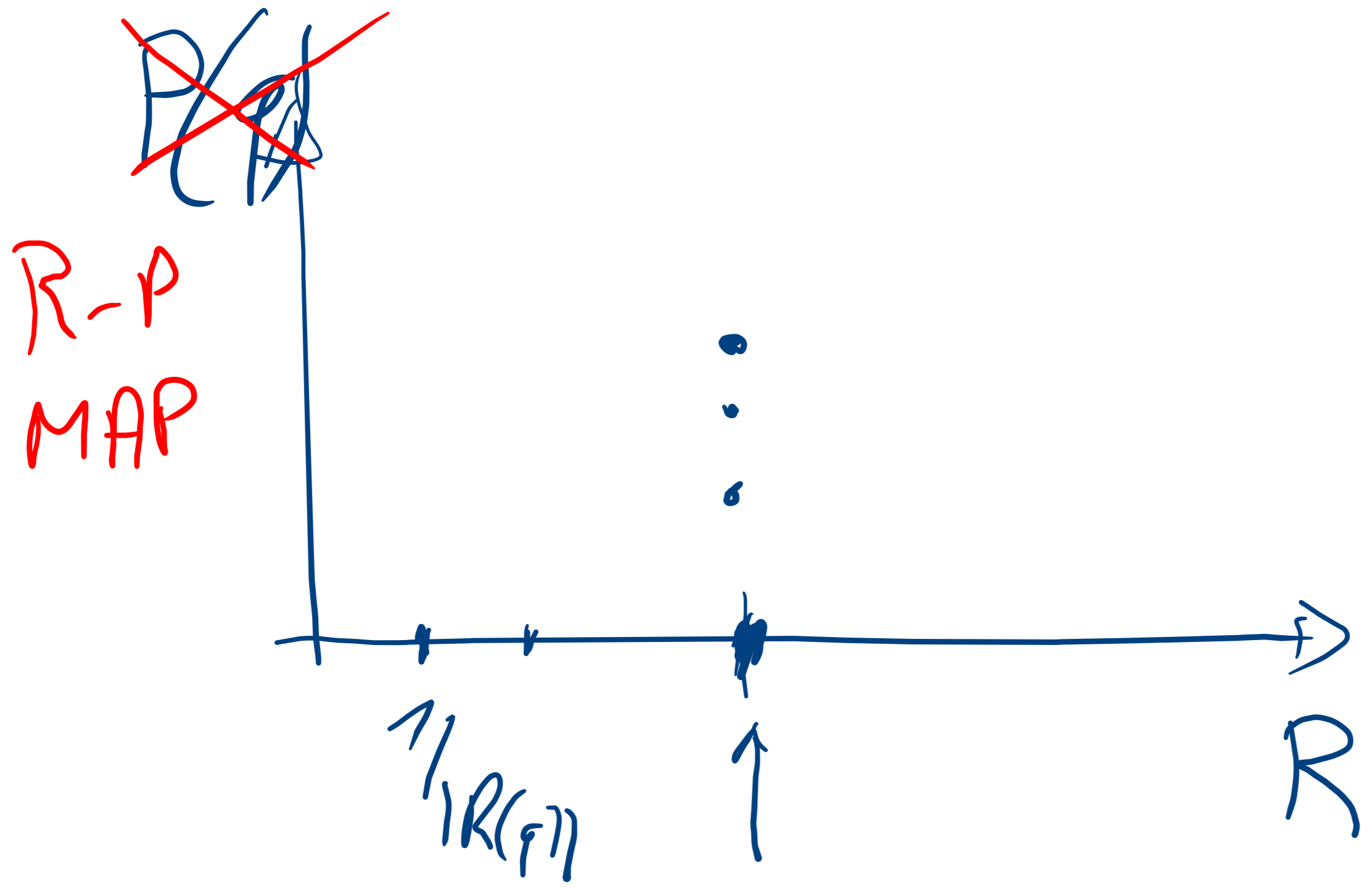
$$AP(q) \quad q : R(q) = \{d_2, d_3, d_5\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{|R(q)|} \sum_{d \in R(q)} P_{@ \text{rand } d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} (P_{@2} + P_{@3} + P_{@5})$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5} \right)$$





Σ output:

d_1

d_2

d_3 |

| |

⋮

d_n

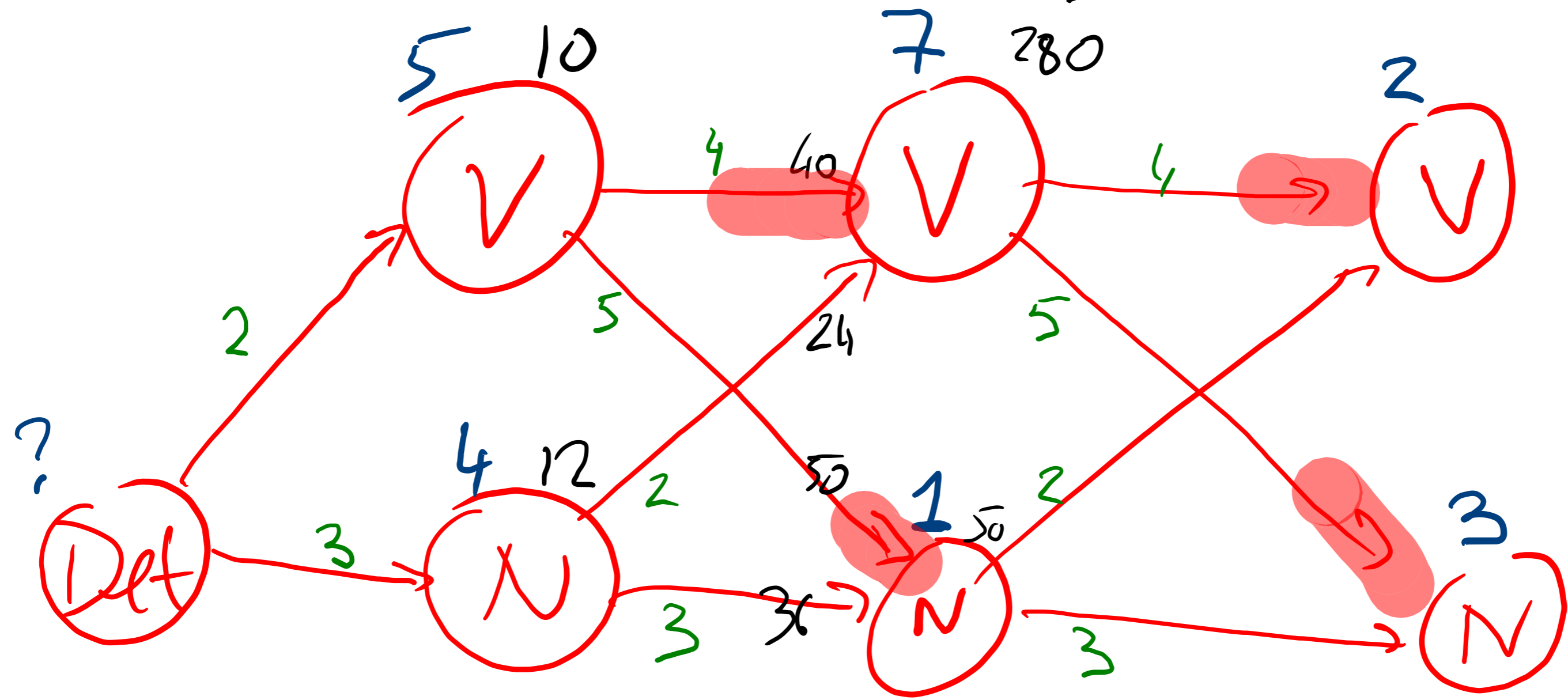
$$P(V|Def) = 2 \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$P_3(V)$$

↓

$$P(\text{can}|N) = 10^{-5}$$

$$P(\text{can}|V) = 7 \cdot 10^{-5}$$



the dog can jump