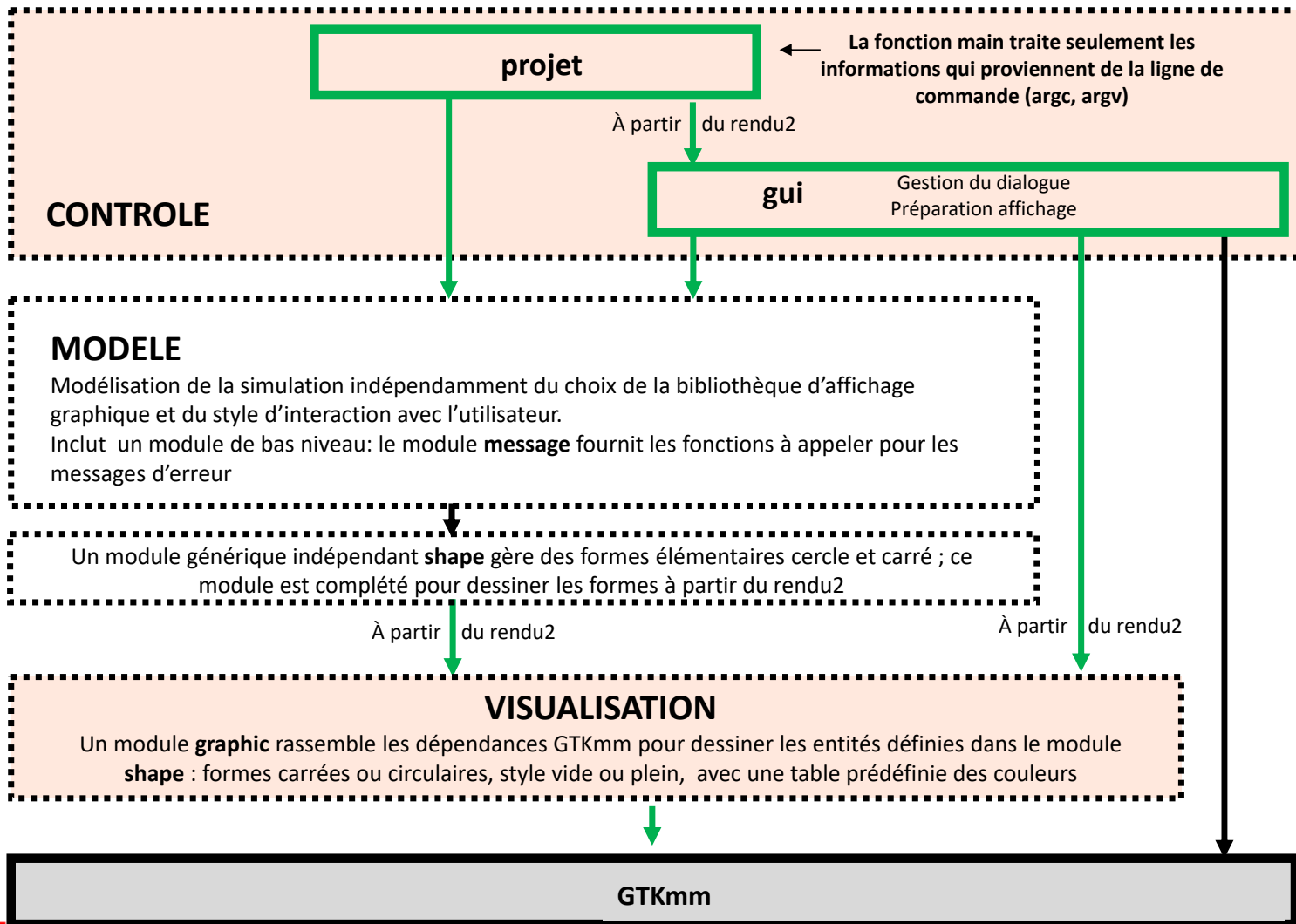


# Architecture MVC et GTKmm4:

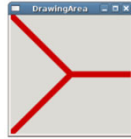


Comment garantir l'indépendance du Modèle vis-à-vis de GTKmm4 ?

1) Le module **graphic** regroupe les dépendances de dessin vis-à-vis d'une bibliothèque externe (GTKmm4).

Le **MODELE** délègue à **shape** la tâche du dessin; grâce à **shape.h** qui contient aussi **graphic.h** on autorise le **MODELE** à utiliser les symboles prédéfinis pour les couleurs dans **graphic.h**.

On doit transmettre un pointeur  
`Cairo::Context` au **Modèle**  
⇒ Crée une dépendance  
envers **GTKmm**



myarea.cc  
myarea.h

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>

class MyArea : public Gtk::DrawingArea
{
public:
    MyArea();
    virtual ~MyArea();

protected:
    //Override default signal handler:
    void on_draw(const
        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr,
        int width, int height);
};

#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
```

```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <caiomm/context.h>

MyArea::MyArea() {}
MyArea::~MyArea() {}

void MyArea::on_draw(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr,
                    int width, int height)
{
    // coordinates for the center of the GTKmm window
    int xc, yc;
    xc = width / 2;
    yc = height / 2;

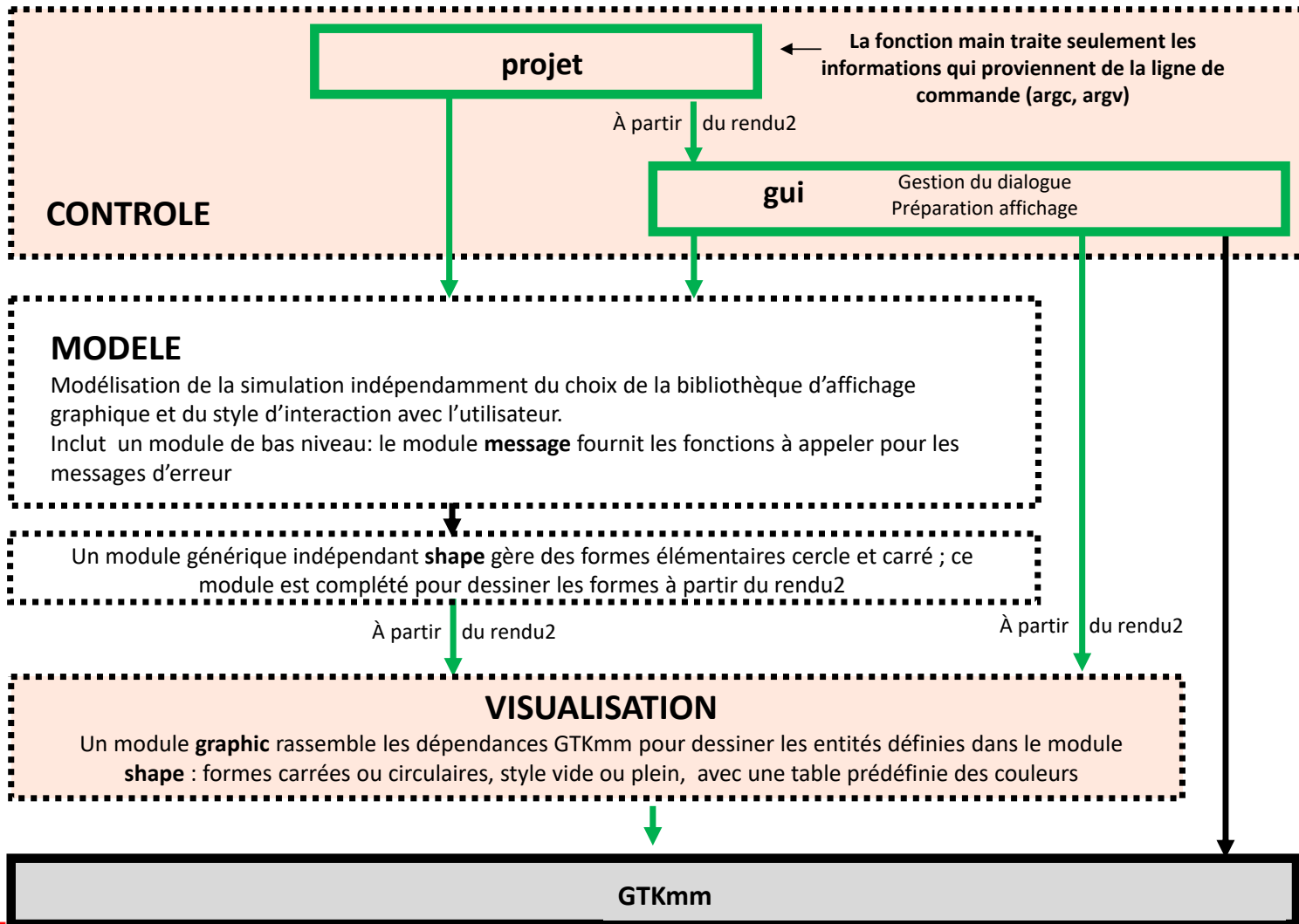
    cr->set_line_width(10.0); // mémorisé à long terme dans cr

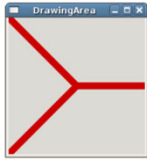
    // draw red lines out from the center of the window
    cr->set_source_rgb(0.8, 0.0, 0.0); // idem mémorisation cr
    cr->move_to(0, 0);
    cr->line_to(xc, yc);
    cr->line_to(0, height);
    cr->move_to(xc, yc);
    cr->line_to(width, yc);
    cr->stroke();
}
```

## Problème!

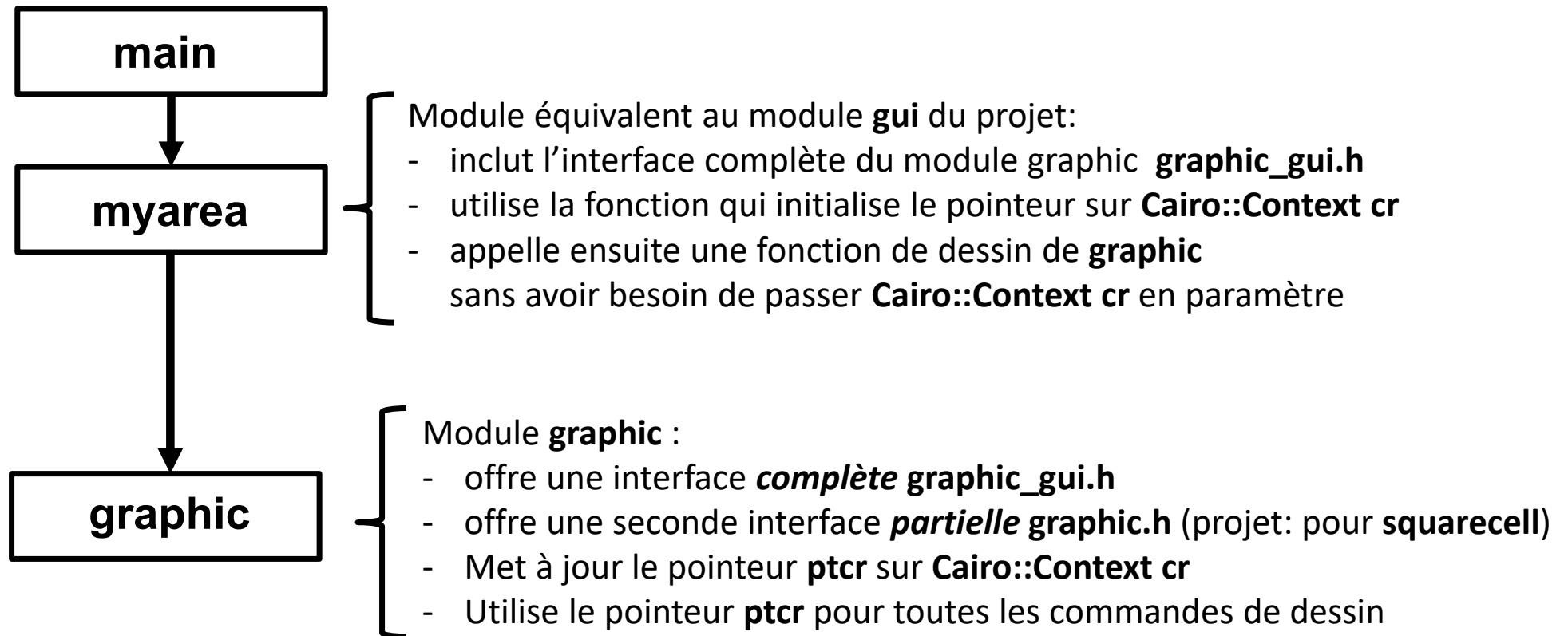
*Tous les appels définissant  
les attribut du dessin et  
effectuant le tracé ont  
besoin du pointeur  
`Cairo::Context`*

# Solution : 2) mémoriser un *pointeur* sur `Cairo::Context cr` dans `graphic.cc`





## Exemple : GTKdrawingArea\_avec\_deux\_modules (1)



## GTKdrawingArea\_avec\_deux\_modules (2)

```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <gtkmm/application.h>
#include <gtkmm/window.h>

class ExampleWindow : public Gtk::Window
{
public:
    ExampleWindow();

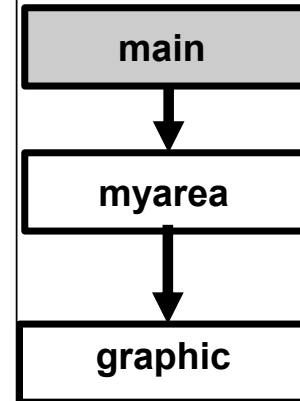
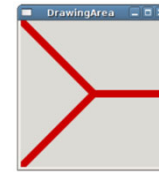
protected:
    MyArea m_area;
};

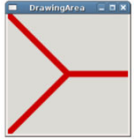
ExampleWindow::ExampleWindow()
{
    set_title("DrawingArea");
    set_child(m_area);
}

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    auto app = Gtk::Application::create();

    return app->make_window_and_run<ExampleWindow>(argc, argv);
}
```

main.cc





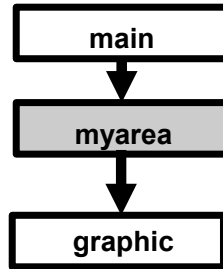
myarea.h

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>

class MyArea : public Gtk::DrawingArea
{
public:
    MyArea();
    virtual ~MyArea();

protected:
    //Override default signal handler:
    void on_draw(const
        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr,
        int width, int height);
};
#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_MYAREA_H
```



## GTKdrawingArea\_avec\_deux\_modules (3)

myarea.cc

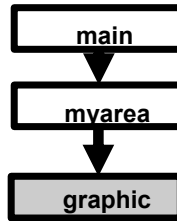
```
#include "myarea.h"
#include <<graphic_gui.h"
#include <cairomm/context.h>

MyArea::MyArea() {}
MyArea::~MyArea() {}

void MyArea::on_draw(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr,
                    int width, int height)
{
    graphic_set_context(cr);

    // coordinates for the center of the GTKmm window
    int xc, yc;
    xc = width / 2;
    yc = height / 2;

    graphic_draw_shape(width, height,xc,yc);
}
```



## GTKdrawingArea\_avec\_deux\_modules (4)

graphic.cc

graphic.h // interface *partielle*

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H

void graphic_draw_shape(const int width,
                        const int height, int xc, int yc);

#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_H
```

```
#include "graphic_gui.h"

static const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>* ptcr(nullptr);

void graphic_set_context(const Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr)
{
    ptcr = &cr;
}

void graphic_draw_shape(const int width, const int height,
                        int xc, int yc)
{
    (*ptcr)->set_line_width(10.0);

    // draw red lines out from the center of the window
    (*ptcr)->set_source_rgb(0.8, 0.0, 0.0);
    (*ptcr)->move_to(0, 0);
    (*ptcr)->line_to(xc, yc);
    (*ptcr)->line_to(0, height);
    (*ptcr)->move_to(xc, yc);
    (*ptcr)->line_to(width, yc);
    (*ptcr)->stroke();
}
```

*Met à jour le pointeur ptcr  
sur Cairo::Context cr*

*Utilise le pointeur ptcr  
pour toutes les  
commandes de dessin*

graphic\_gui.h // interface *complète*

```
#ifndef GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H
#define GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H

#include <gtkmm/drawingarea.h>
#include "graphic.h"

void graphic_set_context(const
                        Cairo::RefPtr<Cairo::Context>& cr);

#endif // GTKMM_EXAMPLE_GRAPHIC_GUI_H
```