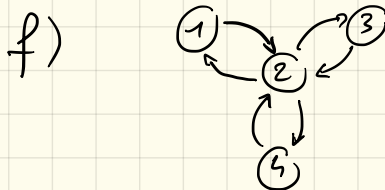
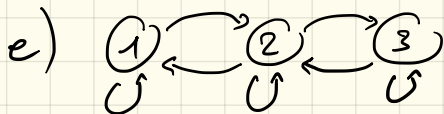
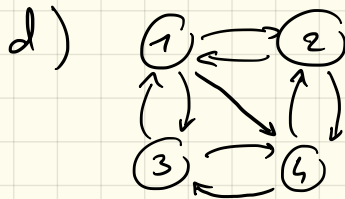
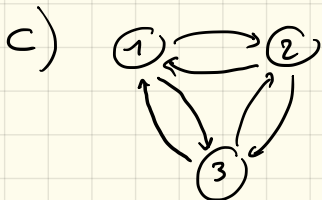
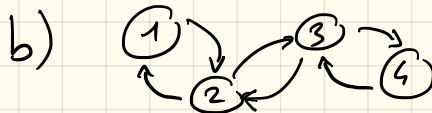
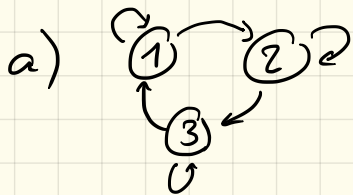


# MCAA lecture 5: quiz

1) Which of the following chains do possibly/surely admit a stationary distribution which satisfies detailed balance?



- 2) Can an ergodic & reversible chain be periodic with period  $d > 2$  ?
- 3) Let  $\lambda_0 \geq \lambda_1 \geq \dots \geq \lambda_{N-1}$  be the eigenvalues of the matrix  $P$  as defined in the lectures.
- a) Can you imagine a (simple) chain where  $\lambda_k \geq 0$   
 $\forall 0 \leq k \leq N-1$  ?
- b) Can you imagine a (simple) chain where  $\lambda_k \leq 0$   
 $\forall 1 \leq k \leq N-1$  ?
- c) Can you imagine a (simple) chain where  $\lambda_k = 0$   
 $\forall 1 \leq k \leq N-1$  ?

NB: You are free to choose the value of  $N$  !